

EFFECTIVE KEYS

KEY 1 関係代名詞 what も名詞節を作る。

What he did next was quite a surprise to me.

O' S' V'
S V C

KEY 2 and / or / but を見たら、後ろの語句と同等の語句を前に見つけよう。

I felt my hands shaking but tried not to show it.

I felt my hands shaking and getting wet with sweat.

I felt my hands shaking and my heart beating fast.

KEY 3 省略表現は、直前の文や節を参考に「本来の形」を考えよう。

The sun shines in the daytime and the moon at night.

「月は夜に」=the moon shines at night

You can play here, but not there.

「あちらではダメです」=you cannot play there

READING



01-03

As robots take over dangerous manufacturing jobs, ⁽¹⁾ the people that once did those jobs are forced to find work elsewhere. And technology is replacing jobs in many other industries as well. With the population rising, more and more people are competing for fewer and fewer jobs. ⁽²⁾ This means that a major employment crisis is imminent all around the world.

One hotly debated solution is ⁽³⁾ establishing a universal basic income. What this means is that governments would offer a basic, livable income to every citizen, regardless of whether they are working or not. ⁽⁴⁾ The amount would be enough to pay for rent in an average apartment and to buy monthly groceries and other things necessary to get by.

People opposed to this idea say that ⁽⁵⁾ no one would want to work if they didn't have to, and the world would be filled with lazy people doing nothing. But those who support it believe that people generally want more out of life and that most people would still look for meaningful work. The details of how countries would pay for this are still being debated. But a universal basic income could be the only solution for a future with fewer jobs.

A 下線部(1)を、those jobs の内容がわかるように日本語になおしなさい。

B 下線部(2)This の指す内容を日本語で記しなさい。

C 下線部(3)が意味する内容を日本語で説明しなさい。→ KEY 1

D 下線部(4)はどれくらいの額か。次の空所に適切な日本語を補いなさい。→ KEY 2

① を払って、 ② を買うことができるだけの額

① -----
② -----

E 下線部(5)を日本語になおしなさい。→ KEY 3

F ベーシックインカムを支持する人たちの考えを日本語で記しなさい。→ KEY 2

G ベーシックインカムについて、本文の内容と一致しないものを1つ選びなさい。

- (ア) 職を失った人たちを支援する制度である。
(イ) 職に就いている人たちにも同様に支給される。
(ウ) 財源については未定である。
(エ) 将来の雇用危機を解決するかもしれない。

NOTES 1. manufacturing 製造業の 5. imminent 切迫した

百字要約 本文の内容を100字程度の日本語で要約しなさい。